Capital Markets

Monthly Overview

October 2024



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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

In October 2024, AIX experienced significant growth, marked by a substantial increase in traded volume and capital raised. Overall, since the launch of AIX, the trading turnover has totaled \$2.3 bn, with nearly \$1.1 bn of that generated in 10 months of 2024.

TOTAL TRADING VOLUME

The AIX has shown a significant increase in trading volume, reaching a record year-to-date turnover of \$1.1 billion



4x Increase

Compared to 10 months of 2023

\$2.3 billion

Total trading volume since the launch

CAPITAL RAISED

Total capital raised (debt + equity) since inception amounted to \$6.7 billion



+\$1.3 billion

In 9 months of 2024

+\$500 million

In September 2024

ASTANA INTERNATIONAL EXCHANGE

Astana International Exchange (AIX) was established in 2017 as part of the Astana International Financial Centre (AIFC).

SHAREHOLDERS

AIFC

) Shanghai Stock Exchange

Silk Road Fund

) NASDAQ

PRODUCTS

Equity
(IPO/SPO, Pre-IPO,
Regional Equity Market
Segment, Junior Mining
segment, "Belt & Road"
segment)

Debt

(public bonds, exempt bonds, wholesale bonds, Islamic bonds, green bonds, social bonds)

Structured products (ETFs, ETNs)

ADVANTAGES

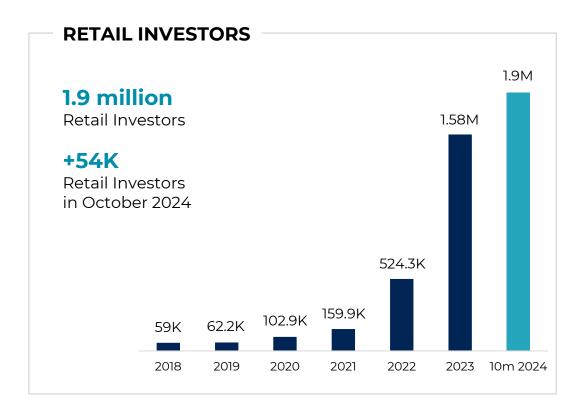
Regulatory conditions familiar and comprehensible to foreign investors

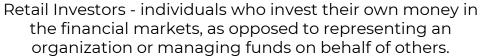
World-class infrastructure

NASDAQ high-tech trading platform

RETAIL INVESTORS & TRADING MEMBERS

As of October 2024, about 1.9 million Kazakhstani citizens hold investment accounts in the AIX CSD. The number of AIX Trading Members increased from 46 to 48, with one retail investor from Europe and one from the UAE.



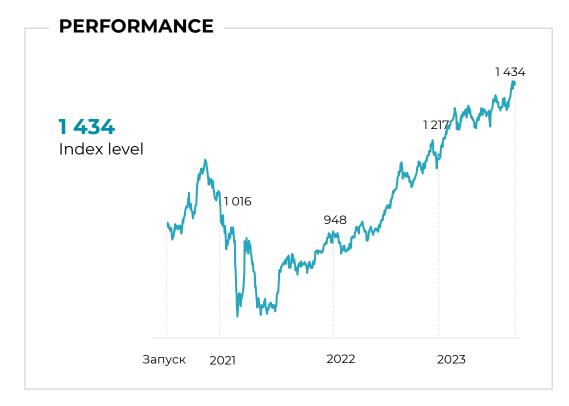




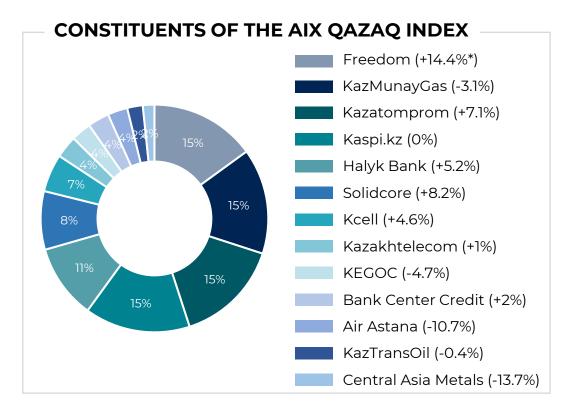
AIX Trading Members are allowed to trade financial instruments (stocks, bonds) on the AIX. They execute trades on behalf of their clients.

AIX QAZAQ INDEX

Launched in 2021, the AIX Qazaq Index is a market capitalisation-weighted index that is comprised of equity and GDR securities of Kazakhstani and Kazakhstan-linked companies traded on stock exchanges. AIX Qazaq Index is up 18% YTD with the record value of 1434 as of October 2024. The constituents of the index have also changed with the inclusion of Freedom Holding Corp's shares.



The performance of an index is a measure of how well the overall value of the index has changed over a given period. This performance is a key metric for assessing the health and direction of financial markets.



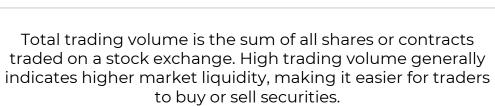
Companies included in the Index are those registered in Kazakhstan, whose business income is generated partially or fully in Kazakhstan, or those with a substantial amount of operational activity in Kazakhstan.

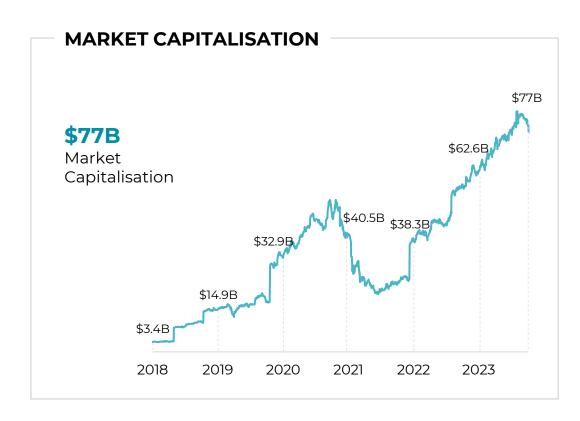
*Price change in October 2024

GENERAL OVERVIEW

Since the beginning of the year, the Exchange has shown a significant increase in trading volume, reaching a record year-to-date turnover of \$1.1bn. Overall, since the launch of AIX, the trading turnover has totaled \$2.3bn. Market capitalization fell slightly to \$77B after a long run of gains, driven by market fluctuations in share prices.







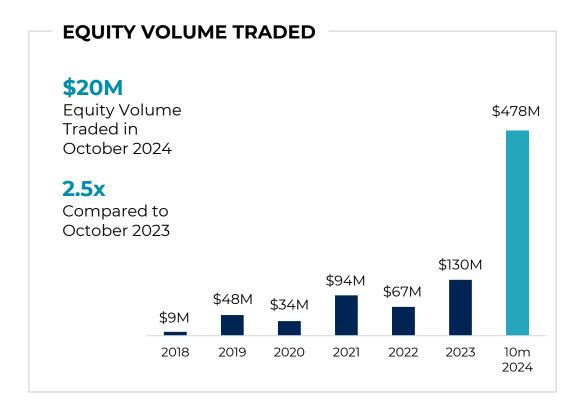
Market Capitalisation provides an overview of the overall value and size of the equity market represented by the exchange.

EQUITY MARKET OVERVIEW

In October 2024, there were four new equity listings, bringing the total to nine new equity listings for the year, setting a record. The Equity Volume Traded on the AIX was \$20M, which is 2.5 times higher than in October 2023 (\$8M).

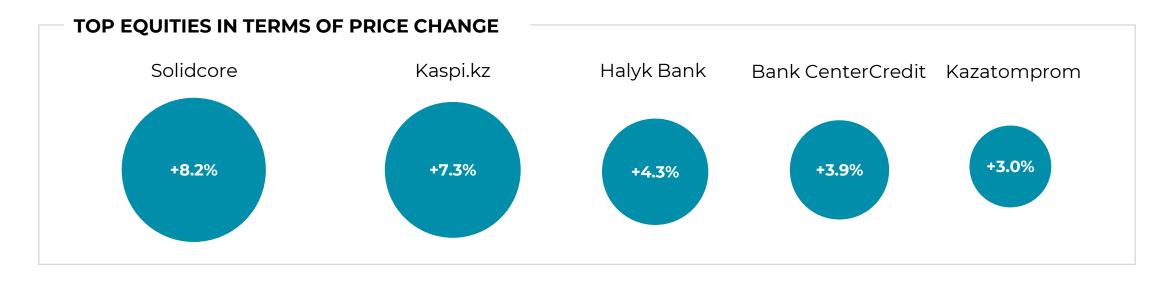


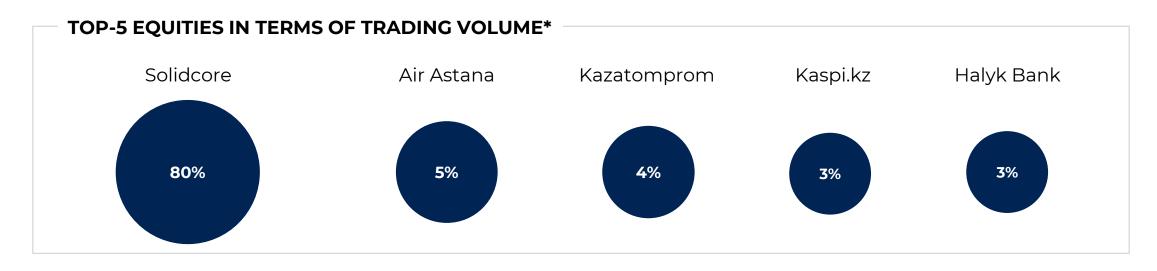
The number of equity listings contributes to market liquidity. A higher number of listed companies often results in a more liquid market, making it easier for investors to buy and sell shares without significant price impact.



Equity Volume Traded - the total number of shares of a company's stock that are bought and sold on a stock exchange within a specific period.

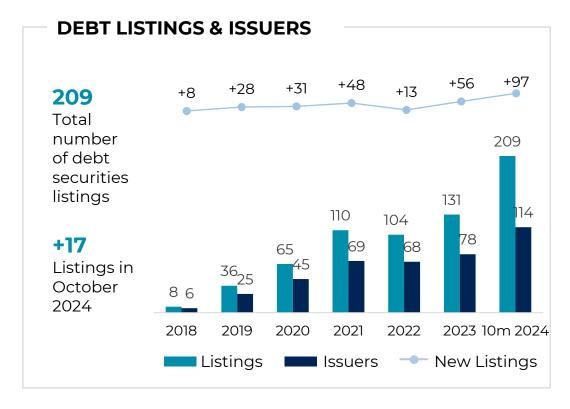
TOP EQUITIES



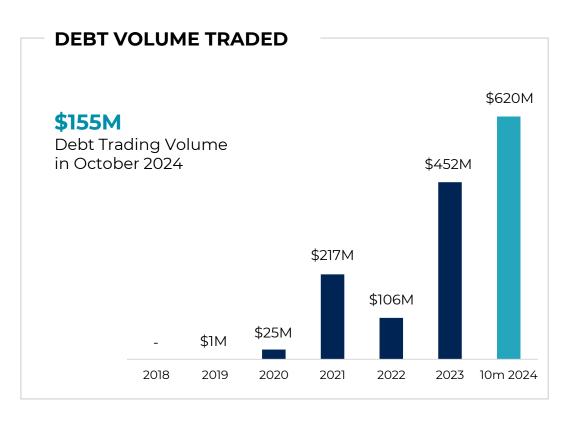


DEBT MARKET OVERVIEW

In October 2024, both the number of debt issuings and the number of issuers on the AIX experienced growth with 17 new issuings and 4 new issuers. Debt Volume Traded on the AIX over the 10 months of 2024 reached \$620M with \$155M traded in October.



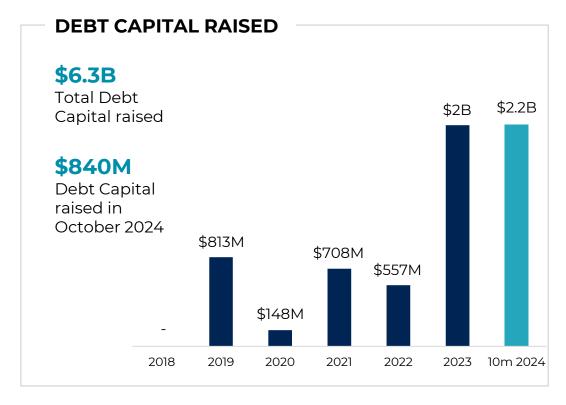
A higher number of listed debt securities often results in a more liquid market, making it easier for investors to buy and sell shares without significant price impact.

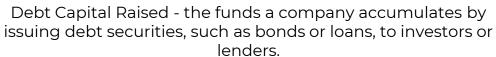


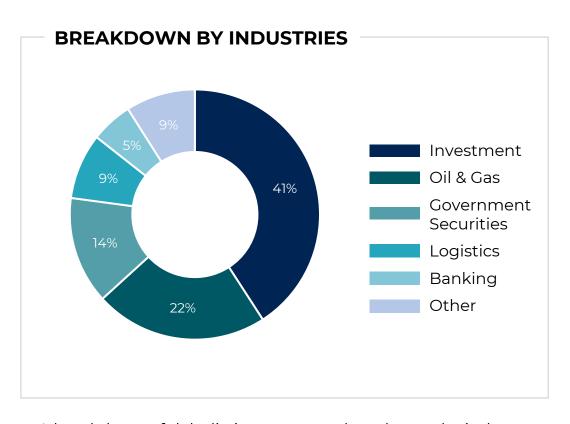
Debt Volume Traded - the total amount of debt securities, that are bought and sold in the financial markets during a specific period. This metric reflects the level of activity and liquidity in the debt market.

DEBT CAPITAL RAISED

Debt capital raised on the AIX increased by substantial \$840M totaling \$6.3B. The distribution of investments across industries did not experience any substantial changes, with Investment, Oil & Gas, and Government Securities sectors continuing to maintain their leadership positions.

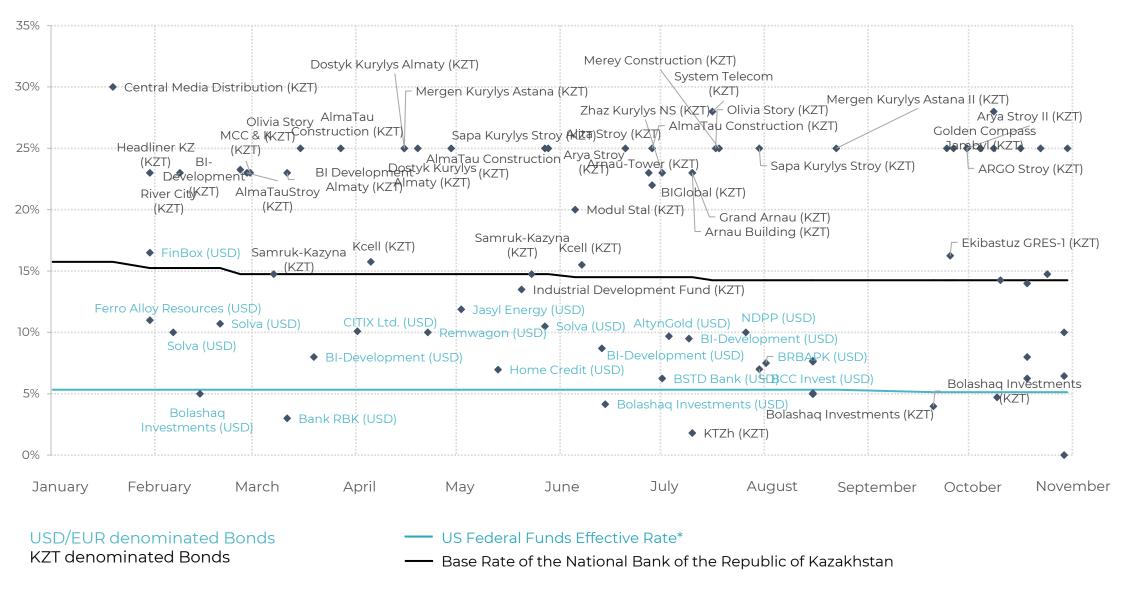






A breakdown of debt listings on a stock exchange by industry provides insights into the composition of the listed companies and the diversity of economic sectors represented.

YIELDS OF CORPORATE BONDS ISSUED IN 2024



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